**Purple Sheet UNIT 11: 1968-1989**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Terms/Concepts** |  | **Analysis Questions** |
|  | **1960-1980** |  |
| Protest Movement |  |  |
| Reasons for protests |  | In what ways were the protest movements of the 1960s-1980s similar, what tactics did they share?  |
| Cesar Chavez/United Farmworkers  |  |  |
| American Indian Movement“Trail of Broken Treaties” |  |  |
| Japanese American Citizens League |  |  |
| Gay Liberation |  |  |
| Feminism |  |  |
| Gloria SteinemBetty Friedan- *“The Feminine Mystique”* |  |  |
| Phyllis Schlafly |  |  |
| ERA (Equal Rights Amendment)/STOP ERA |  |  |
| Environmental Movement* Rachel Carson/Silent Spring
 |  |  |
|  | **1968-1974** |  |
| Richard Nixon |  |  |
| “silent majority” |  | How did Nixon use the southern strategy to help move the Solid (Democratic) South to one that began to support the Republican party? |
| Southern Strategy |  |
| Pentagon Papers |  |  |
| Dr. Henry Kissinger |  |  |
| SALT I |  |  |
| Equal Employment Opportunity Commission |  | How would the concept of “affirmative action” become contaversial in college admissions as well as the workplace?  |
| Title IX |  |  |
| Roe V. Wade (1973) |  |  |
| Spiro Agnew |  |  |
| Environmental Protectation Agency (EPA) |  |  |
| War Powers Resolution (1973)  |  | How did the War Powers Resolution attempt to limit presidential powers during a time of war?  |
| “crisis of authority” |  |  |
| Detante |  | How did Détente reflect a shift foreign policy towards the Soviet Union compared to the era of “brinksmanship” in the 1960s? |
| OPEC |  |  |
| Stagflation |  |  |
| Price and Wage Control |  |  |
| Paris Peace Accords- 1973 |  |  |
| End of the Vietnam War- (when, where, impact in Cambodia from 1975-1979) |  | How is “Vietnam syndrome” a lesson for future wars that America is involved? Are there lessons to be learned from our first defeat?  |
|  | **1974-1980- Ford and Carter** |  |
| CREEP |  |  |
| Watergate Scandal- 1972-1974 |  | How is the Watergate scandal an example of how all three branches of government worked to solve a crisis?  |
| Impeachment |  |
| Pardon |  |  |
| Whip Inflation Now (WIN) |  |  |
| Helsinki Accords |  |  |
| 1976 election |  | How is being an “Washington outsider” a benefit for the Carter Presidential campaign in 1976?  |
| SALT II |  |  |
| Panama Canal |  |  |
| Iran Hostage Crisis |  | How does the crisis contribute to Carter’s “crisis of confidence” as perceived by the American public?  |
| Maliase Speech |  |  |
| Energy Crisis |  |  |
| 3 Mile Island Nuclear Accident |  |  |
| Camp David Accords |  |  |
| Regents of UC v Bakke (1978)  |  | What is reverse discrimination?  |
| New Conservatism |  |  |
|  | Reagan 1980-1989 |  |
| Election of 1980 |  | How is the election of 1980 an example of changing voting patterns (i.e. South voting republican).  |
| Ronald Reagan |  |  |
| Sandra Day O’Connor |  |  |
| “Reganomics”  |  | How was “supply side” or “trickle down economics” differ from the large government programs like FDR’s New Deal and LBJ’s Great society?  |
| Iran Contra Scandal |  |  |
| Strategic Defense Initative |  | How was the building of SDI a return to “brinksmanship” |
| Moral Majority“blue dog “ Democrats |  |  |
| Mikhail Gorbachev |  | How did the Soviet Programs of Glasnost and Perestroika a change from former policies?  |
| Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty |  |  |
| Fall of the Berlin Wall (1989) |  |  |

**Essential Questions-**

1. **What was the trigger for the changes in sentiment toward the government and has this changed in the modern times?**
2. **What expectation of privacy does a public official, such as the president, deserve?**
3. **Under what circumstances should a president be removed from office?**
4. **What stops government abuse of power?**
5. **How should Nixon have been punished for Watergate?**
6. **How would the "founding fathers" have reacted to Reagan's view of the US government?**
7. **What role should the US play in internal disputes in other countries?**
8. **Explain why being an actor helped Ronald Reagan?**
9. **What makes a great communicator?**
10. **How did the election of Ronald Reagan change domestic policies in the US?**
11. **How did Reagan policies change the role of the US in the world?**
12. **Why did white southerners join the Republican Party in the 70's and 80's?**
13. **How and why the Watergate burglary led to a cover up by President Richard Nixon**
14. **and his staff, a Congressional investigation, and the first resignation of a United States president.**
15. **To what extent the Reagan administration’s escalation of defense spending and use of anti-communist rhetoric ended the Cold War**
16. **How presidential scandals influenced various presidential administrations and the political development of the nation (e.g., Warren G. Harding, Richard Nixon, Ronald Reagan and Bill Clinton)**
17. **How an increase in oil prices and government spending during the Vietnam War led to “stagflation” and a national economic recession during the 1970s.**
18. **How the policy of supply-side economics or “Reaganomics” worked and how it impacted the American economy at the end of the 20th Century.**
19. **How and why an economic recession took place in the early 21s**
20. **How the African-American civil rights movement influenced the development of other civil rights movements during the 20th Century (e.g., feminist movement, Chicano Movement and American Indian Movement).**
21. **How and why student and youth led movements formed to protest United States involvement in the Vietnam War and to what extent the movements impacted the nation’s politics and war efforts.**
22. **How the Watergate scandal tested the balance of power between President Richard Nixon, the United States Congress and the United States Supreme Court.**
23. **How the escalation and loss of the Vietnam War affected United States international relations during and since the Cold War.**
24. **How the foreign policy initiative of “détente” guided the international affairs of the Nixon administration during the Cold War.**
25. **How and to what extent the Reagan administration’s escalation of defense spending and use of anti-communist rhetoric ended the Cold War.**